

### Light-Weighting Bottles & Other Sustainable Considerations

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### **Lightweight Benefits**

#### <u>Pros</u>

- Takes up less footprint
- Transportation is optimized
- Glass efficiencies can be met





### **Lightweight Benefits**

#### Pros

- Takes up less footprint
- Transportation is optimized
- Glass efficiencies can be met

#### <u>Cons</u>

- Image poor
- Queues such as punts & thick

#### necks eliminated

- Height limits
- Label panel issues
- Color is lighter





### **Bottle Weight Options**

|                 | Grams | Cases/Pallet | Pallet Lb | Btls/Truck      |            |
|-----------------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| Light Weight    | 360   | 120 cs       | 1220      | 34560           | Baseline   |
| Standard Wt     | 500   | 105 cs       | 1450      | 30240           | 12.5% Less |
| Fancier Bottles | 600   | 98 cs        | 1625      | 28224           | 18.3% Less |
| Elegant Light   | 700   | 84 cs        | 11625     | 24192 (24 Plts) | 30 % Less  |
| Heavy Bottles   | 900   | 77 cs        | 1900      | 19404 (21 Plts) | 43.9% Less |
| Very Heavy      | 1200  | 60 cs        | 2000      | 15120 (21 Plts) | 56.3% Less |



### **Bordeaux**





Tradition 500 g

### Burgundy





Tradition 500 g

### Is this the best decision for your brand?





# Should we at Napa Green also be discussing the larger issue at hand...

## SUSTAINABILITY?

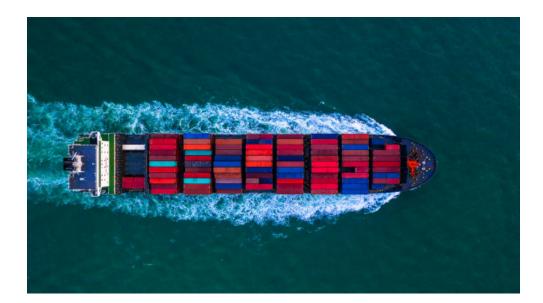




### **Sustainability Question**

#### Is light-weighting the only solution or can we do better?

- Transportation
- Recycling
- Manufacturing







### **Transportation**



Decreasing greenhouse gas emissions

- 10 x more efficient by water than by truck
- 17 x more efficient by water than by Airfreight
- Europeans and Chinese have tightened environmental controls passing laws in 2018 to reduce sulfur in fuel
- LCA- Life Cycle Assessment, there is a small energy impact from transport of glass packaging



### Recycling



- US recycles 26.4% of all glass but
  - $\rightarrow$  42% of all beverage containers are recycled!
- California in 2016 recycled 44% of waste, down from 50% in 2014
- ½ of single stream is unusable due to contamination
  - $\rightarrow$  20 years ago, usable was 98%
- Recycling regulations are city specific





- China was the world's garage dump, receiving 50% of all garbage and 2/3 or all California garbage
- In 2017 China announced it would cease receiving contaminated recycling











### Manufacturing

#### To produce 1 ton of glass it takes 1.18 tons of materials

#### **Glass Composition**

- Sand
- Soda Ash
- Limestone
- Totaling 95% of batch
- Cullet is recycled glass, added at varying amounts



### Cullet

- For every 10% added to the furnace there is 2-3% reduction in energy use and 5% reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emission
- For every 6 tons of recycled glass1 ton of CO<sub>2</sub> is offset
- Cullet lowers energy use because no endothermal decomposition

#### **Decreases**

- a. Raw material use
- b. Transport costs
- c. Pollutants





### **Cullet - Amounts**

| Green & Antique | 90%         |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Amber           | 80%         |
| Flint           | 65%         |
| Wild Glass      | Almost 100% |





### Solution!

#### Let's Find a Way to Use More Recycled Glass in all Glass Furnaces

#### Wild Glass Since 2020





We don't have to save the world. The world is big enough to look after itself. What we have to be concerned about is whether or not the world we live in will be capable of sustaining us in it.

- Douglas Adams





Food Weekly, <u>How a Unique Industry Collaboration is bottling a New Future for</u> <u>U.S. Glass Recycling</u>, Scott Breen and Jay Siegel, 10/12/2018

Fuel Costs in Ocean Shipping, Elizabeth Stratiotis, 1/29/18

End of Waste Foundation, <u>Glass Recycling</u>, <u>O2 Emissions offset</u>, Dan Dumitrescu, <u>12</u>/6/2019

Recycling Regulations are City Specific, San Diego Tribune Joshua Emerson Smith, 3/17/2019





# Thank You

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